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- (a) contacting said filter with material of a sample suspected to comprise said fibrils or aggregates; and
  - (b) detecting whether said fibrils or aggregates are retained on said filter.
- 5. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 2 to 3 wherein said disease is Huntington's disease, spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy, dentarorubral pallidoluysian atrophy, spinocerebellar ataxia type-1, -2, -3, -6 or -7, Alzheimer disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), primary systemic amyloidosis, secondary systemic amyloidosis, senile systemic amyloidosis, familial amyloid polyneuropathy I, hereditary cerebral amyloid angiopathy, hemodialysis-related amyloidosis, familial amyloid polyneuropathy III, Finnish hereditary systemic amyloidosis, type II diabetes, medullary carcinoma of the thyroid, spongiform encephalopathies: Kuru, Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome (GSS), familial insomnia, scrapie, atrial amyloidosis, hereditary non-neuropathic systemic amyloidosis, injection-localized amyloidosis, hereditary renal amyloidosis, or Parkinson's disease.



- 6. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 wherein said filter is comprised of material with low protein adsorption.
- 8. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein, prior to step (b), the following step is carried out: (b') washing said filter so as to remove detergent- or ureasoluble material of the sample.



9. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein detergent- or ureasoluble material of the sample is simultaneously with or subsequent to step (a), sucked through said filter.



10. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein detection in step (b) is effected by an antibody, or peptide or polypeptide, preferably a tag or an enzyme, or a fragment or derivative thereof or a chemical reagent that specifically binds to said fibrils or aggregates.

11. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein detection in step (b) is effected by electron microscopy, electron scanning microscopy, fluorescence or chemiluminescence.



12. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1, 2, and 7 wherein said material of the sample is derived from tissues or cells of bacteria, yeast, fungi, plants, insects, animals, preferably mammals, humans, from a transgenic animal or a transgenic plant.



- 13. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 further comprising the following steps prior to step (a):
- (a') incubating a fusion protein comprising a peptide or polypeptide that enhances solubility or prevents aggregation of said fusion protein, an amyloidogenic peptide or polypeptide that has the ability to self-assemble into amyloid-like fibrils or protein aggregates when released from said fusion protein and a cleavable site that separates the above-mentioned components of the fusion protein in the presence of a suspected inhibitor of amyloid-like fibril or protein aggregate formation, and
- (a") simultaneously with or after step (a'), further incubating with a compound that induces cleavage at said cleavage site.
- 15. (Amended) The method of claim 14 further comprising, prior to step (b) and after step (a"):
  - (a"") incubation with an inhibitor of said compound that induces cleavage.



- 16. (Amended) The method of claim 14 wherein said amyloidogenic peptide or polypeptide comprises a polyglutamine expansion.
- 17. (Amended) The method of claim 7 wherein said polyglutamine expansion comprises at least 35, preferably at least 41, more preferably at least 48 and most preferably at least 51 glutamines.
- 18. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein said contacting is effected by dotting, spotting or pipetting said material of the sample onto said filter.

19. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein said filter is a filter membrane.



- 20. (Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 3 and 7 wherein said detergent is Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate (SDS) or TRITON X-100<sup>TM</sup>.
- 21. (Amended) An inhibitor of amyloid-like fibril or protein aggregate formation identified by the method of claim 14.
- 23. (Amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising the inhibitor of claim 22 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.



- 24. (Amended) A diagnostic composition comprising
- (i) the fusion protein of any one of the preceding claims.
- 25. (Amended) The diagnostic composition of claim 24 further comprising
- (ii) the filter of any one of the preceding claims optionally or preferably contained in a microtiter plate; and optionally
- (iii) the compound that induces cleavage of any one of the preceding claims; and optionally;
  - (iv) an inhibitor of said compound of (iii); and optionally
  - (v) suitable buffer solutions.

## **REMARKS**

Claims 1-25 are pending. Claims 5, 8-10, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20, 21 and 23-25 have been amended for clarification purposes only in response to comments by the Examiner. Claim 1 has been amended to clarify that the material is material of a sample. Claims 5, 6, 8-13, 15-21, and 23 have been amended to remove improper multiple dependent claims. No new matter has been added.